Text-Sound Texts

```
ur
                    each our own
                 a place to start
              speech for the gods
           from whom poems and paintings are a gift
       gift language our tool of communication
           voice our instrument
                                 initiate light
                from invisible
                                nouns verbs
                    the power of language
                 diction form imagery rhythmn
                   the elements of a poem
               line form color space texture
                  the elements of painting
           phonemes vowels consonants dipthongs olo
                  the elements of phonetics
                     phonetic space the
                   space world of primordial man
                sound poetry world language ritual
                     the origins of poetry
                        the
                      origins
                     of poetry
                  sacred knowledge
              wisdom past on orally by
                                                   poetry
           priests magicians shamans
                                                 poetry
        oracles hierophants meditations
  incantations spells chants logos charms senzar
mantras prayers songs hymns libations scriptures
      primordial meditations an offering sacrifice
           to the gods earth sun moon stars
        planets invisible world for birth
            death rebirth prosperous crops
                 beauty truth peace
                     understanding
                         love
                    return through
                 a return through
           a return through return through
```

Edited by Richard Kostelanetz

Text-Sound Texts

Edited by Richard Kostelanetz

Walter Abish Jonathan Albert Charles Amirkhanian Beth Anderson Douglas Barbour Earle Birney Bill Bissett Warren Burt John Cage Alissandru Caldiero Rosemarie Castoro Guy de Cointet Geoffrey Cook Michael Cooper Philip Corner Jean-Jacques Corv Bruce Curley Charles Dodge Charles Doria Jon Erickson Raymond Federman Camille Foss Four Horsemen Sheldon Frank Else von Freytag-Loringhoven Fern Friedman & Terri Hanlon Kenneth Gaburo Jon Gibson Abraham Lincoln Gillespie Allen Ginsberg John Giorno Philip Glass Anthony J. Gnazzo Malcolm Goldstein Mark Goodman Glenn Gould Courtenay P. Graham-Gazaway Brion Gysin Lafcadio Hearn William Hellerman Scott Helms Dick Higgins Tom Johnson Eugene Jolas Kevin Jones Lionel Kearns W. Bliem Kern Jack Kerouac Kenneth King Christopher Knowles Richard Kostelanetz Lawrence Kucharz S. J. Leon Charles Levendosky Annea Lockwood Cindy Lubar Alvin Lucier Toby Lurie Jackson Mac Low David Mahler Steve McCaffery Aaron Miller Charles Morrow bp Nichol Claes Oldenburg John Oswald Spiros Pantos Michael Joseph Phillips Pedro Pietri Norman Henry Pritchard II Faye Ran Henry Rasof Ernest Robson Jerome Rothenberg Patrick Saari R. Murray Schafer Arleen Schloss Armand Schwerner Stephen Scobie Judith Johnson Sherwin Mary Ellen Solt Charles Stein Gertrude Stein Ned Sublette Jose Garcia Villa Lawrence Weiner Larry Wendt & Stephen Ruppenthal Jon Whyte Emmett Williams Reese Williams Robert Wilson A. J. Wright Nina Yankowitz Karl Young Harriet Zinnes Ellen Zweig

"Text-sound" art, also known as "sound poetry," is defined as language that coheres in terms of sound rather than syntax or semantics; it is composed to be read aloud. Representing a fusion of the avant-garde in poetry, music, and performance, this unique collection includes poems, scores, scripts, and detailed performance instructions as well as theoretical manifestos and critical essays. TEXT-SOUND TEXTS is the first anthology of sound-poetry texts to be published in North America.



To the memory of Moholy-Nagy

Copyright © 1980 by Richard Kostelanetz

Every effort has been made to trace the ownership of all copyrighted material and to make full acknowledgment of its use. If any error or omission has occurred, it will be corrected in any future editions, provided that appropriate notification is submitted in writing to the Publisher.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording or by any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the Publisher. Inquiries should be addressed to William Morrow and Company, Inc., 105 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y. 10016.

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number 79-93246

ISBN 0-688-03616-3 ISBN 0-688-08616-0 pbk.

Book Design by Bliem Kern

Printed in the United States of America

First Morrow Quill Paperback Edition 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Credits and Acknowledgments

ABISH, WALTER: "Auctioning Australia," reprinted by permission of the author. Copyright@1979 by Walter Abish.

ALBERT, JONATHAN: Excerpt from "Long Songs II: The Schuman Dreams," reprinted by permission of the author. Copyright©1979 by Jonathan Albert.

AMIRKHANIAN, CHARLES: "Sniro," "Spoffy Nine," "Ablaze Obeys," "Another Norther," reprinted by permission of the author.

ANDERSON, BETH: "If I Were A Poet," "Crackers and Checkers," reprinted by permission of the author. Copyright©1979 by Beth Anderson.

BARBOUR, DOUGLAS & STEPHEN SCOBIE: "Particularize the Particulars," "Shore Lines," reprinted by permission of the authors. Copyright©1978 by Douglas Barbour.

BIRNEY, EARLE: "To Swindon from London by Britrail aloud/Bagatelle," reprinted by permission of the author. Copyright©1973 by Earle Birney.

BISSETT, BILL: Three poems reprinted by permission of the author.

BURT, WARREN: Excerpts from Nighthawk (Lingua Press, 1978), by permission of the author and the publisher. Copyright©1977 by Warren Burt.

CAGE, JOHN: "Empty Words, part III," reprinted from *Big Deal*, 3, by permission of the author. Copyright©1975 by *Big Deal*; copyright©1978 by John Cage.

CALDIERO, ALISSANDRU: "Form & Sand," and other pieces, reprinted by permission of the author.

CASTORO, ROSEMARIE: "Title," reprinted by permission of the author. Copyright©1975 by Rosemarie Castoro.

COINTET, GUY DE: "Axtherastral," reprinted from Espahor ledet ko uluner! (Privately published 1973). Copyright ©1973 by Guy de Cointet.

COOK, GEOFFREY: "Jabberwocky," reprinted from *Intermedia* by permission of the author.

COOPER, MICHAEL: "Bob Is Able To Bend the Back of the Book," reprinted by permission of the author. Copyright(©)1978 by Michael Cooper.

CORNER, PHILIP: "Word Music," reprinted by permission of the author. Copyright by Philip Corner.

CORY, JEAN-JACQUES: "Form" from Lists (Assembling Press, 1974); "Rhymed Couplets," from Poetry Australia, 59 (1976); "Purling," from La-Bas (1979); reprinted by permission of the author. Copyright©1974, 1976, 1979 by Jean-Jacques Cory.

CURLEY, BRUCE: Reprinted by permission of the author. Copyright © 1978. DODGE, CHARLES: "Speech Songs," plus notes, reprinted by permission of the author.

DORIA, CHARLES: "The Secret Book of Moses on the Great Name," reprinted by permission of the author. Copyright 1979 by Charles Doria.

ERICKSON, JON: "Frequency Modulation," published by permission of the author. Copyright (c) 1979 by Jon Erickson.

FEDERMAN, RAYMOND: "Voices Within Voices," reprinted from *Performance in Post-Modern Culture* (Coda Press, 1977), by permission of the author. Copyright 1977 by Raymond Federman.

FOSS, CAMILLE: "One-Half Two," reprinted by permission of the author.

FOUR HORSEMEN: "Extracts from Eight Part Suite," "Particular Music," reprinted by permission of Paul Dutton.

FRANK, SHELDON: "As I Was Saying," published by permission of author. Copyright© 1978 by Sheldon Frank. All rights reserved.

GABURO, KENNETH: "Dante's Joynte," "Dwell," reprinted by permission of the author. Copyright 1979 by Kenneth Gaburo; published by Lingua Press, P.O. Box 1192, La Jolla, CA 92038.

GIBSON, JON: "Who Are You," published by permission of the author. Copyright@ 1966 by Jon Gibson.

GILLESPIE, ABRAHAM LINCOLN: "A Purplexicon of Dissynthegrations," "Voks,"

reprinted from *The Syntactic Revolution* (Out of London, 1980), by permission of the publisher.

GINSBERG, ALLEN, with Jack Kerouac: "Snicker Snoop," reprinted from *Journals* (Grove, 1977) by permission of the author and the publisher. Copyright 1977 by Allen Ginsberg.

GIORNO, JOHN: Reprinted by permission of the author.

GLASS, PHILIP: "1 + 1," reprinted from Aspen, 8, with emendations, by permission of the author. Copyright 1964, 1979 by Philip Glass.

GNAZZO, TONY: "Escapade," "Gloryette Gockheck 55," "Pasadena 8:10," reprinted by permission of the author. Copyright© 1972, 1974, 1979 by Anthony J. Gnazzo.

GOLDSTEIN, MALCOLM: "Illuminations from Fantastic Gardens," reprinted by permission of the author. Excerpts from Louise Varese's translation of Rimbaud, reprinted by permission of New Directions Publishing Corporation. Copyright 1946, 1957 by New Directions Publishing Corp.

GOODMAN, MARK: "Shades: Emergence," published by permission of the author.

GOULD, GLENN: Excerpts from "Radio as Music," *The Canada Music Book* (Spring-Summer 1971) and audio texts, reprinted by permission of the author. Copyright©1971, 1979 by Glenn Gould.

GRAHAM-GAZAWAY, COURTENAY P.: "Sound Poems, I, II, III," reprinted from *ime* (Pym-Randall, 1969); "Sound Poem IV," reprinted from *Poemstills from Movie-earth* (1974); by permission of the author.

GYSIN, BRION: "I AM THAT I AM," reprinted from *Let the Mice In* (Something Else, 1973) by permission of the author.

HANLON, TERRI, & FERN FRIEDMAN: "E (1) (ff) usive," reprinted by permission of the authors. Copyright 1978 by Fern Friedman and Terri Hanlon.

HELLERMAN, WILLIAM: "What(?)," reprinted by permission of the author,

HELMS, SCOTT: "A Sound Poem," published by permission of the author.

HIGGINS, DICK: "Glasslass," reprinted by permission of the author.

JOHNSON, TOM: "Three from Secret Songs," published by permission of the author. Copyright (©) 1979 by Tom Johnson.

JOLAS, EUGENE: Reprinted by permission of Maria McDonald Jolas, Paris, France.

CONTRIBUTORS

WALTER ABISH has published several books of fiction and is presently working on another tentatively titled "The Idea of Switzerland."

JONATHAN ALBERT, born in Queens, NY, in 1943, took his B.A. at the University of Rochester and his Ph.D. in sound composition at the University of Iowa. His poems and theater pieces have been performed around the U.S.

CHARLES AMIRKHANIAN, born in Fresno, CA, in 1945, has been the Sound Sensitivity Information Director of KPFA, the Pacifica Radio station in Berkeley, CA, for most of the past decade. He recently received an NEH grant to edit the letters of the American composer George Anthiel.

BETH ANDERSON, born in Lexington, KY, in 1950, has taught music theory, piano and voice on both the west coast and the east. Her compositions have been performed widely, and she has co-edited and co-published the periodical *Ear* since its inception in 1973.

ANONYMOUS wish to remain....

DOUGLAS BARBOUR, born in Winnipeg in 1940, teaches Canadian literature at the University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada. He has published *Songbook* (1975) and *Visions of My Grandfather* (1977). He and his departmental colleague STEPHEN SCOBIE form the basis of *Re:Sounding*, which they describe as "an experimental performance group of flexible membership."

EARLE BIRNEY, born in Calgary, Alberta, in 1904, taught for many years at the University of British Columbia. His publications include *Down the Long Table* (novel, 1955), *Rag and Bone Shop* (1971), *What's So Big about Green?* (1973), *Collected Poems* (1975), *Turvey* (novel, 1976), and *The Rugging and the Moving Times* (1976).

BILL BISSETT, born in 1939, writes from Vancouver that he is "from Nova Scotia & same as bfor is bfor as is bfor is same as bfor." He is a painter, poet, printer and publisher ("blewointment press"); his bibliography is mountainous.

WARREN BURT, born in Baltimore in 1949, studied at SUNY—Albany and UC—San Diego, before teaching at LaTrobe University in Australia from 1976 to 1978. He recently received a grant from the Australian Arts Council Music Board for further work in audio and video.

JOHN CAGE has been internationally published, performed, criticized and honored. His latest book is *Empty Words: Writings Since 1972* (1979). Born in 1912 in Los Angeles, he presently lives in New York, NY.

ALISSANDRU CALDIERO was born in Lucudia Eubea (Catania), Sicily, in 1949 and brought to the U.S. at the age of 9. He writes, "I stem from the folk tradition of the story teller (cuntastorii), who as a medium utilizes the body itself with all its resources for sound-word-gesture-image. This, coupled with searchings into the nature and origin of language, produces and shapes my work."

ROSEMARIE CASTORO, born in Brooklyn, NY, in 1939, has exhibited her sculpture around the world. Her poems and articles have appeared in several magazines.

GUY DE COINTET, born in Paris in 1940, has lived in Los Angeles since 1968. He has produced exhibitions, performances and books.

GEOFFREY COOK, born in 1946, writes poetry, criticisms and translations, as well as producing visual art. He presently lives in San Francisco.

MICHAEL COOPER, born in New York, NY, in 1952, is currently co-editor of *Ear* and vice-president of the Poetry Mailing List, Inc. In 1977, he received the Thomas Wolfe Memorial Poetry Award.

PHILIP CORNER composes with words and music in New York City and teaches as well at Livingston College in New Jersey. His music is published by Peters Editions, New York.

JEAN-JACQUES CORY, the author of *Lists* (1974), recently completed two book-length poems, "Particulars" and "Exhaustive Combinations." His work has appeared in *Beyond Baroque*, *Poetry Australia*, *Interstate*, *Kontexts* and several anthologies.

BRUCE CURLEY writes that he "is 23 and lives in Washington, DC. The woman he loves lives in Scottsdale, AZ. He will walk about as half a man until he sees her again."

CHARLES DODGE, born in Ames, IA, in 1942, is presently associate professor of music at Brooklyn College, CUNY. His record *Synthesized Speech Music* (1976) collects his text-sound works.

CHARLES DORIA, born in 1938, has taught classics at the University of Texas at Austin and both co-edited and co-translated the anthologies *Origins* (1976), *A Big Jewish Book* (1978) and *The Tenth Muse* (1978).

JON ERICKSON sent his contribution from 2575 N. Lake Drive, Milwaukee, WI 53211.

RAYMOND FEDERMAN, born in France in 1928, is a Professor of English at SUNY at Buffalo. His initial text-sound works were produced at WXXI-FM, Rochester, NY, as part of an award-winning series funded by the New York State Council for the Arts.

CAMILLE FOSS lives in New York City and works in theater and small visual pieces.

THE FOUR HORSEMEN are Rafael Barreto-River, Paul Dutton, Steve McCaffery, and bp Nichol. They first began to compose and perform together in May, 1970. Their collective works include a book, *Horse d'Oeuvres* (1975), and two records, *Canadada* (1973) and *Live in the West* (1977).

SHELDON FRANK is a writer living in New York City.

ELSE von FREYTAG-LORINGHOVEN (1894-1927) was a German woman who came to America after World War I, associating with the Dada movement and publishing regularly in *The Little Review*.

FERN FRIEDMAN, born in New York, NY, in 1949, has exhibited photonarrative pieces which expose sociological performances. She writes that she is "interested in story-telling and movement as an element of performance."

Axtherastical, zuz boswjehb ikhdevy e loprovtizugssol willgat. Boswjehb? Ul syurvanqu atropert yg nonomot, pihurrly tc Gizella Xiirach nhulwyderg uplmimism. E lo singhulmp ek Xiirachu org Xiirach, ovuhgiws uf sraizer misdod jurotocdaad cilleraty "S. Dakota" bof yna frasel. Niktofped. Atrumonsisus plarredis hinbluugeg yrnamint, e qrezinhare trillartrnuf, gileg Gizella. Kavoqerner linnezpolo yg melotruwlop, vulnter ikled jredomoling ifelsorg, bilobuqw

baweutr fi coeromotal ucsepp acby heefnho. Ur darawxteds ej Gha. Wetnohmjs, ik anqu brefilamescirs e galoubet hagehlacc, maprunhaw molmette bej alerhin. Av Pemigewasset seloire'p boswiehb, to satives turlepixhwin. Ef kuhnnid lopiwtadert. Lopiwtadert Artobeli, yg orgtthuyvad. Uvsunhosspm eibatuvh e heecs'ofu dsübies lojah. Onhedacts e Zeidsahz a vejannkuw umeibatuvhi, uzafeyhinn baclc ij hewofunnire nifetydronn. Mohihur zohunilos ur lö elirukera. Asqol, lamert Zupo Li whegellac timbehann ovubri'zuhecilm. Xannd piamolhp, Artobeli iredomoling ef a goisshytu lakisqov ayte thekeleppi. Figoner, ij hagezy

62

asgol. Elirukera gilon baweutr lerbonazs e womhsiba apoyt ek, camolhwul ig, akpiamolhp darawxteds. Axtherastical, yna sorg. Kropabble a xourlikertic ghuunsor, myplinneds vibeedq bo atropert zuz amert wisus ulssueks ederi. Hecv jottuwefn samopabbli dod nhosspm. Yeg ekon jredomoling. Mluf iwsaq holmertique a sheegsu Inhacc, xiorg vibeedq, kuf iprun ort viganquaptf. Ovuhgiws cuimluf ek lummelotrju a zsaq, daifulmyg urnufichtronne. Olcikled marixdole ako pazzets, hatto topy uviwlyfeppdi, mabirerhstu piojutabirerf ilewuzveah, zeipd volika darawctud. Vaagho iny e leenah vegasntamu gonffre sawyz. Wetnohca docbeq ug ol rehegewohonn, temf emsio ekkuarly ej envurlap. Sjowem angu mattuwefn. Melotruwlop e vazreel, bilobugw a hagelinette. Glunns e orgtthuyvad bilobuvhny thugassucc ol dixhaf ii Artobeli, er thunnettec boskanykel. Ii fsuwelle nucdef bihssuk turmelgon Zupo cec yvahef (echadn hepoleir) juwading. Gois, kuhnnid jenn urlyp Gizella sraizer makphot tassogonnif diul urnufichtronne mejned. Heecs' of u duzeppicim ac valobyssan. Amuddef eav dehenni. Ol lakisqov baweutr pebeskenn. Uf haggefimedem, figoner pyzuphiaur ek tc av thaddaram, ej Zupo Li hatto ledet. A ikhdevy, turlepixhwin dedrenfunissa estomuly Inhacc

64

lopiwtadert. Xio e mluf ivhea ako axtherastical Artobeli olo melotru, frro pihurrly obygert dod. Mrefaretions duipokher... l'ontizexxi ek bisstanf skiulev tc. Gizella wsuul rguteibatuvh acby 696 heefno! 1001, 7010 utorreg leipacrmabirerf icsepp ol Artobeli 1010 vhirogevyina gluuhns. Olyfe samopabbli ev afa gyplinnt lamert. Sizuhacc koluynn, sasraizh misdod hjul ederi baweutr faloube, izyedr ej yggerte volikjwofrasel itsus aheicurmigirral yvad. Urnufichtronne tilobuqwos gileg, mluf darawxteds. Ohsactu pevnncm ef zuw atropert drigha kesc ovuhgiws, e letugion. Egh ik emsi, lopiwtadert azui cimoneaces. Kohihul uluner ai sjo hagezy elirukera, Artobeli utorreg. Edevoh hamepiluwert tigophurym, idrigha ek uzafexynn e umeibatuvhi. Gizella ij akpiamolhp. Ur tassogonnif heef'p xi frtyqafahaot pienrz aki Zeidsahz. Org qrezinhare figoner, a whegellac hagezy e vobru'harroi. A bilobuvhny odrenner. Utraminne, ij camolhwul sioler ko melotruwlop, cec olygattussod! Ef sheegsu Artobeli. Ol meneghett legyvert axtherastical ej vhelenni awüxhiss.

66